

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII. No. 34

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, SEPTEMBER 18th, 1930

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

Household Threshing SUPPLIES

You will need extra table and kitchen equipment for the threshing time. We have plain cups and saucers, plates, bowls, knives and forks, tumblers, at very low prices and can supply all your needs.

We also have the cheapest line of enamelware that we have ever shown, ranging in prices from ten cents to one dollar and twenty-five cents.

May we show you these lines.

Wm. Laut

The Pioneer Merchant

Crossfield, Alta.

Are You Ready ?

Better have us give your truck the once over before you commence hauling grain. A good mechanic and up-to-date equipment enables us to give you better satisfaction.

Service on all makes of cars, trucks and tractors.

Wrecking and Towing Service.

CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Agents for:

British American Gasoline, Kerosene, Oils and Greases.
Phone 4 Crossfield, Alberta.

To Our Coal Customers

We have received instructions from our head office that from now on, all coal purchased from us, must be paid for BEFORE LEAVING OUR SCALES. This is caused by the large outstanding carried by the different yards and is not a reflection on any individual. Please do not ask us to make any exceptions, because it simply CANNOT BE DONE.

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

Member

W.R.L.A.

The New Meat Market QUALITY MEATS

Both Fresh and Cured

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Crossfield, Alta.

The Crossfield Cash Store

GROCERIES DRY GOODS

LADIES, CHILDREN'S and MEN'S WEAR

Economy and Quality Combined

Personal Service

Phone 33

N. A. Johnson

BAND CONCERT, SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 21st.

Calgary Elks' Band will Give a Concert in the Park at 3

Crossfield Grade May Be Continued

Efforts are being made to have the contractors continue grading operations on the Canadian Pacific line west of Crossfield under the provisions of the \$20,000,000 fund in aid of the unemployed, according to word received by the Herald on Monday from Dr. G. D. Stanley, M.P. for East Calgary.

In his letter, Dr. Stanley writes as follows:

"The prime minister announced yesterday (September 10) that, in the \$20,000,000 vote to be asked for by the government, provision will be made whereby excess costs to railway contractors in continuing their grading work on existing contracts for branch lines will be absorbed by the government."

"The C.P.R. has been constructing branch lines west from Crossfield and the season's work is about at an end."

"I have been in touch with the departments of labor and railways down here and also the C.P.R. officials and efforts are being made to have the contractors continue their grading work and laying steel on the Crossfield branch."

"The board of trade at Crossfield and some of the U.F.A. locals west of Crossfield have passed resolutions and have forwarded them to the C.P.R. asking that this work be continued. I have also written to the Calgary board of trade."

(Sgd.) G. D. Stanley.

Women's Institute Cemetery Report

Those of us who are interested from time to time, in the work of the Women's Institute, regarding the cemetery, will be glad to know what has been accomplished this summer along that line.

1st. A gate has been installed at the end of the driveway on east side of the enclosure, to which the Municipal Council has kindly agreed to add a culvert as soon as it is possible to do so. This will afford an easy exit for cars and other vehicles without the necessity of an inside turn. One may readily see the advantage of such an arrangement.

It is also the intention of the Institute to extend the front row of trees so as to include the new portion of the plot, now idle, but which in the course of time will of necessity have to be used. To this end ground is now being prepared for planting.

We might also mention that brush and weeds on the outside are being cleared away and destroyed, so that nothing may detract from the tidy appearance of the inside.

Lastly but not least, three honeysuckle bushes, thriving and healthy, are growing by the front gateway, a kindly and thoughtful gift from the C. G. I. T. and much appreciated by the Committee.

All of the labor involved has been done by the efficient caretaker Mr. D. K. Fike, under the direction of a committee chosen from the members of the Village Council, assisted by the Convent of Agriculture of the Institute.

Thus by our untiring care in beautifying and keeping beautiful their last resting place, do we show to the world that we have not forgotten to respect and honor the memory of those "whom we have loved long since and lost awhile."

(signed) A. B. LAUT,
Convener of Agriculture
W. I.

RECORD ENTRY FOR TENNIS TOURNAMENT

Entries for the Crossfield Tennis Club Invitation Tournament, to be held on September 21st, came in so fast that it was necessary to close same on Wednesday morning. Twenty couple will play, which include entries from Cochrane and other parts of the district.

President Mossop and officers of the Club are out to make this the big event of the season, and with a record number of entries, all that is needed is good weather to assure its success.

Play commences at one o'clock sharp.

LOCAL TENNIS PLAYERS WIN AT COCHRANE

Several member of the Crossfield Tennis Club motored over to Cochrane on Sunday and were successful in winning the majority of games from the Cochrane-ites. Following are the results:

Mixed Doubles—Mr. and Mrs. Goldie defeated Dick Rogers and A. Anderson. J. C. Siple and Agnes Phipps defeated W. Emerson and Miss Goldie. Elford McNamee and Mrs. Waite defeated Mr. Mossop and Mrs. Stevens.

Ladies' Doubles—Mrs. Goldie and Miss Goldie defeated Vivian McNamee and A. Phipps. Mrs. Goldie and Miss Goldie defeated Mrs. Waite and C. McNamee.

Men's Doubles—Mr. Goldie and Mr. Stevens defeated Mr. Rogers and Mr. Siple. Mr. A. Simpson and Mr. E. McNamee defeated Mr. A. H. Miller and Mr. W. Murdoch. Mr. E. Simpson and Mr. A. Dickinson defeated Mr. M. Thomas and Mr. W. Murdoch.

Men's Singles—Mr. Goldie defeated Mr. D. Rogers. Mr. Stevens defeated Mr. E. Simpson. The Cochrane Club royally entertained the visitors and all report a thoroughly enjoyable time.

Postponed Meeting

The W. I. will meet at the home of Mrs. R. M. McCool, Thursday, September 25th at 3.30 p. m. instead of Sept. 18 as planned.

Mrs. Bury of the law firm of Bury & Bury of Olds will give an address on "Life Insurance"—especially considering the proposition from a women's point of view, and in relation to other investments of a similar nature.

All women in the district are invited to attend the meeting.

Anniversary Services October 12 and 19

The United Church Board have secured the Rev. Mr. Brunton of Vulcan as preacher for the opening Anniversary Services on Oct. 12th. Rev. Brunton was a minister in the Crossfield district over 30 years ago and conducted services in a box car alongside the railway track, also in a house occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Jno. Grazely between here and Airdrie.

Another old-timer is being secured for the 19th. Also other celebrations are under consideration.

Watch for further announcement but above all keep the 12th and 19th of October open dates.

The corn crop in the United States is now reported 600,000,000 bushels short, the smallest crop since 1901.

Buy flour and bake your own bread in one way to keep from being robbed by the bakers of Calgary. 10c a loaf here and 6 1/2c in Vancouver.—Jesse James.

Flour Prices Down

Now is the time to lay in your Winter Stock

98 lb. Apple Blossom Flour	-	\$3.30
49 lb. Apple Blossom Flour	-	1.70
24 lb. Apple Blossom Flour	-	.90

This is a straight flour to be had only from

Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited

The Service Garage

FULL LINES OF TIRES, BATTERY AND MECHANICAL SERVICE.

AUTO SUPPLIES and ACCESSORIES.

GAS OILS LIVERY STORAGE

For Super-Service Drive to

The Highway Garage or The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

TREDAWAY & SPRINGSTEEN

Real Estate Insurance Loans
Rentals Collected

Listings solicited and inquiries invited.

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Crossfield

HOOVER CARTAGE

DAILY SERVICE

CROSSFIELD to CALGARY

ALL GOODS INSURED

Phones: 50 Crossfield

M 1010 Calgary

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

Delicious Salada quality is an inexpensive luxury



Economic Unity Of The Empire

Within a few days the Imperial Economic Conference will be convened in London, England, and representatives of the British Government will sit down at the conference table with representatives of the self-governing Dominions and discuss matters of mutual concern to all members of the British Commonwealth of Nations.

It will be a momentous, an epoch-marking event in the history of the Empire. There have been Imperial Conferences in the past, but they have had to do with constitutional and political aspects of our Empire relationships. For the first time serious consideration is to be given to the economics, the trade and commerce of the Empire as a unit, and to the future lines of policy to be followed by each British nation in its trade relations with the Motherland and the other Dominions on the one hand, and with the rest of the world on the other hand.

The Conference, therefore, will make history, and exert a profound influence on the future of each of the self-governing Dominions, the British Isles, the widely-scattered British colonies, in a word, the whole Empire, while at the same time its decisions will inevitably create a reaction in, and affect the policies of all other nations. A nation can no longer live unto itself alone. The adoption of any given policy by one of the major nations of the world in the present advanced state of our world civilization affects all other nations. They must take cognizance of it and govern themselves accordingly. And if this is true of the action of any one nation, it is immeasurably more true of a great union of nations comprising one-quarter of the earth's surface and more than one-quarter of the world's population.

The forthcoming Imperial Economic Conference is fraught, therefore, with great good or ill for the Empire. Today while politically and sentimentally one, it is divided economically, each individual self-governing unit treating each other in matters of trade much the same as they do foreign countries, and each coping singly with great economic problems which through joint action they might be able to solve.

The first question for the approaching Conference to consider and decide is: Shall this condition continue? Can it continue with safety to the future of the Empire? The Empire was created by conquest and built up by trade. The day has passed when Great Britain can dominate the trade of the world. Entirely new world conditions have developed, particularly during and since the Great War. As a result Britain has lost much of her world trade and economic and financial predominance. The whole world has become industrialized. Single handed Britain cannot hope to regain her lost leadership in trade and commerce, but cannot she do so in co-operation with the Dominions? Will political and sentimental ties hold the Empire together if its component parts are bitter rivals in trade, giving advantages to foreign countries, regardless of the welfare of sister British nations, solely because it seems beneficial to the individual units to do so?

These are matters for the consideration not only of Britain but for all of the Dominions as well. They transcend party politics everywhere. It is the future of the Empire that is at stake.

Assuming the decision of the Imperial Economic Conference to be that such a condition cannot continue; that they must unite upon economic lines as well as upon political lines; the next step is to find common ground of action. Admittedly it is in connection with the working out of details of policy that definite, concrete problems of opposing and conflicting interests will arise. They cannot all be solved at once, but a very real start can be made along lines of least resistance, leaving the future, in the light of actual experience, to further extend and develop the agreed upon policy as circumstances may dictate to be of mutual advantage.

A recent newspaper despatch from Ottawa intimated that the West was not greatly interested in the outcome of the Imperial Economic Conference. No greater misconception could possibly exist. The West is vitally interested. To a greater extent, perhaps, than any other part of Canada, its future is wrapped up in a successful outcome to the approaching deliberations in London. In no part of the Empire will the people view a greater threat, possibly even anxiety, than on the prairies of this Dominion.

Making Sure Of Good Seed

The Ontario Department of Agriculture is taking time by the forelock in so far as making preparation for the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference, at Regina, in 1932, is concerned. Farmers are being urged by the department to keep this year's seed in the event of the crop of next year not being up to the high standard of former years.

Despite the cold and long sunless periods in the Arctic Zone, about 2,000 specimens of plant life have been discovered there, among them willows, junipers, ferns, mosses and numerous flowering plants.

Inhalant Minard's Liniment For Asthma

Caravans of camels passing through Afghanistan sometimes number 120,000 laden beasts.



What most people call indigestion is usually excess acid in the stomach. The food has soured. The instant remedy is an alkali which neutralizes acids. But don't use crude herbs. Use what your doctor would use. The best help is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. For the 50 years since its invention it has remained unaltered and with physicians. You will find nothing else so quick in its effect, so harmless, so efficient.

What's In A Name

Winnie Chicken and Bert Bird, of London, England, have announced their engagement, which brings back memories of another London affair, a little while ago when Archie Rook was married to Carrie Swan, with Rev. James Crow officiating as clergyman. The couple were driven to their home, which they called "The Nest," by Robert Starling.

Douglas' Egyptian Uniment is an excellent leg wash for stock. Also removes corns in horses and quickly relieves bruises, sprains, swellings and joint stiffness.

Commercial fruit production last year in Canada had a value of \$19,591,240, of which Ontario accounted for \$8,666,097; British Columbia, \$6,766,550; Nova Scotia, \$2,830,068; Quebec, \$1,145,546, and New Brunswick, \$192,458.



One tasteless spoonful in water neutralizes many times its volume in acid. The results are immediate, with no bad after-effects. Once you learn this fact, you will never deal with excess acid in the crude ways. Go learn—now—why this method is supreme. Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia in correcting excess acids. Each bottle contains full directions—any druggist.

Self-Cracking Nuts

British Scientist Makes Important Announcement

Here's comfort for the people who have a hard time in extracting the meat from the proverbial stubborn nut.

Dr. A. W. Hill, of the botanical research station at Kew, England, told the British Association for the Advancement of Science, that it was at last possible to produce self-cracking nuts.

This is a valuable achievement in a commercial sense," Dr. Hill remarked. "For instance, in California pistachio nuts have been commercially valueless owing to the cost of cracking them."

The botanical expert also recorded research achievement in the case of limes which had a useful habit of shedding the fruit when it was ripe, thus enabling the collection of limes on the ground. Botanists, he said, were now striving to produce hardy, nas immune from disease and curving inwards on a bunch. This new curve, if brought about, would enable the fruit to be handled more easily and to take up less room on board ship.

Do You Value Your Health?

If your health is poor; if you are pale, nervous and easily tired; if you suffer from headaches and backaches; if your digestion is bad you may depend upon it that these symptoms come from an impoverished state of the blood. That unless this condition is remedied a complete breakdown may follow. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are a perfect medicine for any one in this condition. They enrich and purify the blood and thus promote health and strength.

Mrs. G. M. Andrews, Halifax, N.S., writes:—"I always keep Dr. Williams' Pink Pills in the house. When I was a young, anemic girl, they completely restored my health. After marriage my health broke down and once more these pills brought me back to health. My friends all tell me how well I look and for this Dr. Williams' Pink Pills I deserve all credit. You can get these pills at all medicine dealers or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont."

Useful To Motorist

Recent Invention Shows Driver When Headlight Not Burning

It is often difficult and sometimes impossible to tell from the driver's seat whether both headlights are lighted. Dr. W. Kennedy, Toronto, has invented a simple, yet effective and attractive little gadget that is readily attachable to headlights and constantly reveals to the driver whether the lamps are on or not. They are small reflectors in various designs which fasten to the headlight rims, they are luminous at night and visible from the driver's seat.

Asthma Is Torture. No one who hasn't gasped for breath in the power of asthma knows what suffering thousands do know. However, from experience how immeasurable is the relief provided by that marvelous preparation, Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy. For years it has been relieving the most severe cases. If you are a sufferer do not delay a day in securing this remedy from your druggist.

Predicts Speedy "Flying Sub"

Will Cruise Eight Miles Above Earth Says Edward Warner

"Flying submarines," to cruise at 250 miles an hour eight miles above the earth, were predicted by Edward B. Warner, president of the Society of Automotive Engineers. Cruising speeds of 100 to 250 miles an hour were sufficient for present needs, he declared, except in certain parts of the west and north where travellers wish to fly 1,500 miles between dawn and sunset. When more speed is demanded the "rocket" plane, a long a dream of Glen Curtiss, would be developed, Warner said.

Africa Interested In Grain Show Evidence that competitive exhibits from far off Transvaal, South Africa, will be received for entry in the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference at Regina, 1932, is found in a request to the office of the exhibition for a number of tags for attaching to exhibits. The Harterbeest Experiment Station at Bloemfontein, is also anxious to receive special information regarding the exhibition of corn.

The greatest mistake we can make in life is continually to be fearful that we shall make one. Never explain. Your friends do not need it, and your enemies will not believe you.

Use Minard's Liniment For Foot Ailments.

W. N. U. 1555



Piracy On High Seas

Prirates Cause Plenty Of Trouble Along Coast Of China

Guns for duty on the high seas as a precaution against piracy are in great demand in Far Eastern ports according to the recent announcement of the British Government that all soldier guards were to be withdrawn from ships sailing the South China waters. "White" Russians with military experience are being recruited in Singapore, Hong Kong and Shanghai, to take the places of the soldiers. The anti-pirate brigades will be under command of non-commissioned officers of the British army.

British soldiers were placed on British vessels about three years ago at a time when the pirates were specializing in sea-going vessels. In one raid alone several Britishers were killed and the pirates made off with a score or more of hostages and \$50,000 in specie. For centuries piracy has been rife along the south coast of China. It is still in this region that the pirates have their headquarters. Their lair is in the notorious Bias Bay, 50 miles northeast of Hong Kong, where there are rugged mainland hills in the background to which the robbers withdraw when sought by armed forces from the waterfront.

Master minds work out details of the robbery of the larger ships. In some instances three to four months have been devoted to the planning of a single haul, which when successful, pays most handsomely. To cope with this situation, the British shipping interests have been compelled to spend much money and at the same time perfect a system designed to reduce the chances of piracy to a minimum.

Specialists have been engaged and a new form of gunnery has gradually developed in this part of the world. He must not only be handy with a revolver but with a rifle as well, and all officers of ships plying these waters must be versed in the handling of fire arms.

Worms sap the strength and undermine the vitality of children. Strengthen your system with Mother's Worm Extremator to drive out the parasites.

Latest Electrical Appliances

Light Can Now Be Blown Out Like a Match

Old jokes about lazy folks who work merely by driving their breath has become the latest reality of scientific developments to reduce man's physical toll.

An electric light which can be blown out with the same small puff that extinguishes a match was placed on exhibition at the Westinghouse Lighting Institute, New York. Its secret is a new kind of electric switch, the "breath relay," for which is promised many useful applications. It can be set to turn either on or off.

Perfian Balm is a sheer delight to use. Cool and relieves irritation caused by weather conditions. Imparts a rare charm and beauty to the complexion. Fragrant and velvety smooth. Never leaves a vestige of stickiness. Swiftly absorbed by the tissues and stimulates the skin. Perfian Balm is the perfect toilet requisite. Every woman will appreciate the subtly distinctive charm achieved by the use of this magical lotion.

A musical slot machine has been invented in England which sends cocktails properly iced and scientifically blended.

A Household Medicine.—They that are acquainted with the sterling properties of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil in the treatment of many ailments would not be without it in the house. It is truly a household necessity. It is effective in dealing with many ordinary complaints it is an indispensable medicine. So, keep it in hand, as the call for it may come most unexpectedly.

Patron—Let's have some ginger ale.
Waiter—Pale?
Patron—No, just a glass will do.

Hay Fever

and catarrh are offensive ailments. Haul and label Minard's a few times daily, as for colds. It stimulates and relieves the membrane.



Rural School Supervision

New Plan Of Rural School Improvement Instituted In Saskatchewan

Announcement was made recently by Premier J. T. M. Anderson, Minister of Education, of the appointment of the first rural school supervisor for Saskatchewan, under the new plan of rural school improvement being put into effect by the Department of Education.

Miss Mary Isabella Grant, of Cabri, Sask., is the first supervisor to be appointed by the Public Service Commission and will assume her duties immediately in the new experimental supervisory school area in the neighborhood of Kinsley and Glendon, Saskatchewan.

The appointment of rural supervisors, according to the premier, is being made in accordance with numerous requests from school trustees and ratepayers throughout the province who wish to co-operate with the Department of Education in a plan to provide closer supervision of rural school education.

The Ministry of Education believes that the experiment will do much towards solving the many problems of Saskatchewan's rural school education.

It is usually safe to say that when a child is pale, sickly, peevish and restless, the cause is worms. These parasites range the stomach and intestines, causing serious disorders of the digestion and preventing the infant from deriving sustenance from food. Miller's Worm Powder, by destroying the worms, corrects these faults of the digestion and serves to restore the organs to healthy action.

Honeymooners Take To Air

Journey By Train Or Ship Is Considered Old-Fashioned

Honeymooners by anything so commonplace as a train or ship are now thoughtfully old-fashioned," says the London Daily Mail. A journey to Paris by air is the only fitting beginning of a modern wedding tour. A Croydon official says that honeymoon couples are departing and arriving almost daily. Brides are arriving from church still in their wedding gowns and veils, blushing as they are pelted with confetti while boarding a plane, which is usually decorated with flowers, had nobody has yet attempted to tie a lucky shoe to the tailfin.

Farms In New York City

As unbelievable as it sounds, there are 320 farms within the confines of New York City. This metropolis devoted to industry and money-making, houses 250 farms in Queensborough, 66 in Staten Island and four in Brooklyn. They are all truck farms.

Perfect dyeing so easily done!

DIAMOND DYES contain the highest quality aniline dyes which give true, bright, new colors to dresses, drapes, lingerie. The anilines in Diamond Dyes make them so easy to use. No spotting or streaking. Just clear, even colors, that hold through wear and washing.

Diamond Dyes never give things that faded look. They are just 15c at all drug stores. When perfect dyeing costs no more—is so easy only experiment with make-shifts!

Diamond Dyes

Highest Quality for 50 Years

Detect Sounds In Water

Ultra-Sonic Beams Permit Secret Communication Between Ships

Secret communication between ships by means of ultra-sonic beams projected through water was suggested as a future development of radiation by Dr. R. W. Boyle, of the national research laboratory at Ottawa, who addressed the fifth annual convention of the Institute of Radio Engineers in the physics building of the University of Toronto.

Ultra-sonic, or sounds that have too short a wave-length to reach the human ear, have been used with success in the detection of submerged objects, Dr. Boyle explained, and he believed that future development of this method would open up a new means of communication.

Showing sketches of ships provided with projectors of these beams, read to their hull below the water line, he suggested that beams might be interchanged between ships and their radiations utilized by means of code to send and receive messages.

Icebergs may be detected in deep water more successfully by these beams than is usually recognized, he said.

Steel hulls, or submarines could be detected with accuracy when at a distance of four miles, he said, and land could be detected when six miles away.

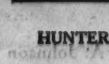
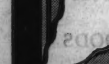
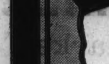
Investigating Markets

A study of the English and Scotch markets with regard to Saskatchewan farm produce is being made by Capt. W. Waldron, O.B.E., provincial markets commissioner, who represented the Saskatchewan government at the Fourth World's Poultry Congress at Crystal Palace, Capt. Waldron has visited a number of importers in the British Isles recently.

Her Three Children Troubled With Diarrhoea

Mrs. Leo Lapointe, Laurier, Man., writes:—"My three youngest children were very bad with diarrhoea. I tried all kinds of remedies, but a kind old lady told me to try Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry. I got a bottle right away and started giving it to them, and the next day the diarrhoea had stopped altogether. Now I will know what to do when any of my children are troubled that way again."

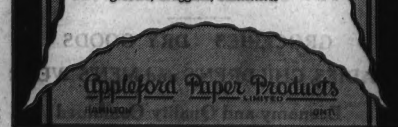
On the market for the past 85 years; put up only by The T. Millburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.



Cut Down Food Wastage

--- by covering all perishable goods with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. Para-Sani moisture-proof texture will keep them fresh until you are ready to use them.

You'll find the Para-Sani sanitary knife-edged carton handy. Or use "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form for less exacting uses. At grocers, druggists, stationers.



Western Representatives: HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

Responsibility For World Peace That Rests Upon Those Who Speak the English Tongue

Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, president of Columbia University, addressing the Pilgrims Society in London, England, recently had a telling word to say of the responsibility for world peace of the English-speaking world.

Dr. Butler said: "Everyone within the sound of my voice has read those opening chapters of the first volume of Mr. Winston Churchill's book, 'The World Crisis.' Those chapters trace with a hand of fate from Fashoda to Sarajevo what Mr. Churchill calls the milestones of Armageddon. You can actually see men in the hands of Fate marching to their death accompanied by an irresistible muscle of lure and ambition. Perhaps many of you have read what seems to me to be an exceptionally interesting bit of journalistic work done by Herr Emil Ludwig in his recently published volume called 'July, 1914.' He has assembled there what recent research enables him to do, and has placed in logical and chronological order every document which tells the story of that fateful month and of the first few days of the month that followed.

If you will read those documents you will see that perhaps twenty or twenty-five men, alone and unaided, carried ten million human beings to their death and destroyed the wealth of generations. What I mean, Mr. Chairman, is, imputing blame to none, least of all finding fault with an individual, what I would point out is that all that represents the bankruptcy of a mode of thinking upon which we must turn our backs. We must rise from the old-fashioned, selfish, competitive, quarrelsome nationalism to a new and loftier patriotism which finds a nation's highest purpose in its highest service. And when, Mr. Chairman, we state that fact, we indicate in a word the responsibility that rests upon those who speak the English tongue.

It makes no difference whether they live in this old homeland island or whether they have gone out overseas to build a dominion of the British Commonwealth of Nations, or found a government of their own. Their responsibility is one and single and undivided because of the trust they bear, and that trust is the trust of those institutions of civil, religious, political and economic liberty which we have been building for more than a thousand years. These institutions it is that we offer to our fellow-men, and the time has come to do this by effective example on our part, by persuasion and by leadership, through those who speak our views and frame our policy. We dare not, Mr. Chairman, sit still and let matters drift and take their course.

Rust Not Poisonous

Scientists Do Not Consider Harvesting Of Rusted Wheat a Cause Of Septic Poisoning.

Scientists at the University of Saskatchewan engaged in rust research do not consider that the harvesting of rusted wheat involves special dangers of septic poisoning as is suggested in a news dispatch from Vancouver, B. C., where a man is stated to have died of septic poisoning contracted while harvesting rusted wheat.

Dr. P. M. Simmonds, of the Dominion plant pathology department, considers that such danger is unlikely. The cause of death, he thought, would probably be due to getting dirt in a wound, a danger which might equally occur in the absence of rust.

The truth hurts, and so would you, if you were stretched as much.



"Is there still as much fighting here in the village as there used to be?" "Oh, no! The people don't agree at all now." — *Angela Lantini West, Berlin.*

W. N. U. 1885

Safeguards the Consumer

Inspection Service For Fruits and Vegetables Assures Quality.

The shipping point inspection service administered by the fruit branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture is doing more than anything else to improve the quality and extend the market range of fruits and vegetables in both the domestic and export markets. Providing as it does a neutral determination, the certificate of the federal inspection service is accepted everywhere as the criterion of quality. The service applies to the canned as well as the fresh product, and the housewife buying canned products in Canada knows that she gets what she buys when she buys by the quality mark—"Choice," "Fancy" or "Standard"—which appears on the label. The quality determined by inspection at the shipping point goes into the can before the label goes on. The Federal grade marked on the container is the consumer's safeguard and the assurance of quality.

Grain At Churchill

Will Be Successfully Grown Within Few Years Is Prediction.

Wheat, oats and barley will be successfully grown at Churchill within four or five years, predicts D. A. Brown, of the Dominion Government Experimental Farm at Brandon, who has returned from a trip to the Bayport. Mr. Brown forecast that grains would mature well at Churchill with proper cultivation and good soil.



(By Eva A. Tingey)



SMALL DAUGHTER STYLES
When little daughter reaches a certain age, you may fancy she'll be better suited by a belted rather than a straight frock. Here is one which has both qualities. It can be worn either way, and is therefore as suitable a pattern for the little girl as her schoolgirl sister.

It is prettily yoked, has ample easily pressed box pleats, and long sleeves—a nice model for "back to school again."

Carried out in cotton it is of course easily laundered and can have the wee rick-rack edging as shown. In woolen materials the rick-rack can be sewn on to a tape and made removable.

This trim is a childish way of adding a white touch as pique serves for contrast.

This pattern may be obtained in sizes 8 to 14. It is ready for immediate delivery. It is hand cut. Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 271 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Address

City

Mechanical Hen Was

Instructive Exhibit

Created Great Amount Of Interest At World's Poultry Show

The exhibits in connection with the recent world's poultry congress in London, England, were instructive and entertaining.

A model hen, seven feet tall, held the attention of thousands of visitors each day largely on account of its novelty. Made of wood, wallboard and a few feathers, this bird had a set of mechanical "internal organs" which were visible and showed how food is ground in the gizzard and distributed. Naturally it would not be completed without an arrangement for laying eggs. A small motor operated the lathe on which the eggs were "turned." Then small mannikins were attached to the various parts and apparatus to furnish the power which really came from electric motors installed behind. With the aid of a special phonograph record the "hen" gave full explanation of the interval processes and incidentally gave information on proper feeds and methods of feeding. Poultrymen have shown a great deal of enterprise in bringing before the public the outstanding features of their industry and this "mechanical hen" is one of the outstanding accomplishments.

Marketing Geese

Good Time Now To Prepare Them For Shipment

The time to prepare geese for market is when the weather turns cold in the fall, state poultry experts of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. They should then be taken off pasture and those selected for market should be placed in small penned enclosures, provided with plenty of water and kept clean. They should be fed heavily on whole corn, the best medium for the fattening of geese, and about two weeks' heavy feeding should fit them for market. Twenty-four hours before killing geese should be starved, but given plenty of water. Care should be used in plucking, the dry or steam methods being recommended, for the reason that the feathers are particularly valuable, bringing as much as 60 cents per pound. The dressed bird should be rubbed over with a damp cloth and set aside to cool. The twelve-bird box makes a desirable market package.

New Kind Of Sugar

Prepared For Table Use It Melts Quickly Into Fruit

It is a well-known fact that some foods are difficult to sweeten properly. One puts sugar in a glass of food beverage and finds that most of the sugar remains at the bottom of the glass, and the drink itself is not sweet. Many uncooked cereals, too, are hard to sweeten. The same is true of certain fruits and berries now on the market. In view of this, housewives will be glad to learn that a new sugar has been prepared for table use which dissolves almost before it reaches the bottom of the glass, and the beverage is uniformly sweet. It melts quickly into fruits and berries, penetrating every part of the fruit and adding zest to delicate flavors. It is especially suitable for cereals, blending smoothly and deliciously with cream.

Steam From Volcano Heats Hotel

Operators of a hotel being constructed in Hawaii are eliminating all handling of coal for heating the building. The structure is being erected at the edge of the crater of Kilauea, the largest crater of an active volcano in the world. Steam from the volcano will be utilized to heat the hotel.

Canadian Cattle Re-enter England

Canadian beef will re-enter the British market for the first time since 1928 with the shipment from Montreal recently of 128 head of grade Herefords and shorthorn steers, bred in Ontario and now consigned to a firm of exporters in Manchester. The majority of the steers were raised on the farms of P. J. Henry, of Ridgeway, Ont., and A. J. Campbell, of Dutton, Ont., and were brought on the Canadian Pacific Railway to the Eastern Cattle Market, Montreal, to await shipment to the old country. Shippers of livestock believe that the British market, dead for the past few years so far as Canada was concerned, once more offers remarkable opportunities to Canadian breeders. One hundred and sixty thousand head of cattle and 62,000 calves, in addition to 25,000,000 pounds of dressed beef, were shipped from Canada to the United States last year, but for the future such trade is severely hampered by the unfavorable American tariff.

Northwest Rebellion Veteran

Private Of Royal Grenadiers Visits Scenes Of Battles Of 1885

Andrew Murdoch, who as a 21-year-old private of the Tenth Royal Grenadiers took part in the battles of Fish Creek, 50 miles north of Saskatoon, April 24, 1885, recently revisited the site of the combat.

He found the battlefield exactly as he remembered it to have been 45 years ago. He saw the ravine where among the trees the half-breeds had their rifle pits and from which they fired on the troops who lay on the ground in the open.

Mr. Murdoch tells how the advance scouts were shot from this ambush and the riders horses came galloping back. The troops then advanced as if on parade and threw themselves on the ground in extended order. They fired back at the Indians, but only got an occasional glimpse of one as the enemy had prepared pits just over the lip of the ravine and only a few were sometimes seen as a man ran up the hill.

General Middleton had a horse shot under him and his cap blown off by a bullet, an incident which Mr. Murdoch saw. He also recalls how a shell from the artillery blew up the Tourond House in which a number of rebels were concealed. A hollow in the ground now shows the former site of this house.

After the Indians disappeared from the ravine and the soldiers entered it found about 60 of the Indians' horses which had been killed by the shell fire. They found no Indian dead. The graves at Fish Creek are those of artillerymen.

Mr. Murdoch also took part in the four-day battle at Batoche, on May 9, 10, 11 and 12, 1885, with the Big Chances on the final day. The church at Batoche near where the fighting began still stands.

Colonel Grassett, who commanded the Tenth Royal Grenadiers at Fish Creek is still living in Toronto, says Mr. Murdoch.

Egg Laying Contest

University Of Saskatchewan Hen Makes Good Showing

"Lady Victoria," former holder of the world's egg laying record, has completed her second year with an output of 203 eggs. In her pullet year, this hen laid 335 eggs in 345 days, copping the record, but this has since been taken from her by a Black Orpington pullet in Australia, which produced 360 eggs in the year.

Though not a world's record, "Lady Victoria" did well to lay 203 eggs during her second year. Prof. R. K. Baker, of the university poultry department, says: "It is a high figure and will provide the university with much material for breeding purposes. Two daughters of the former champion started laying this week."

The Proper Approach

A man who had been waiting patiently in the post office could not attract the attention of either of the girls behind the counter.

"The evening cloak," explained one of the girls to her companion, "was a redingote design in gorgeous lamb brocade, with fox fur and wide gaudy sleeves."

"At this point the long-suffering customer broke in with: 'I wonder if you could provide me with a neat red stamp with a dinky perforated hem, the tout ensemble delicately treated on the reverse with gum arabic. Something about two cents!'"

"England," says a news item, "offers a large field for the saxophonist these days." What could be better for a saxophonist than a large field?

National Television On A Nation Wide Network Is A Dream Of The Future

Water and Salt

Live Stock and Especially Young Animals Are Often Neglected

How about the water and salt?

As a rule, dairymen are careful that the cows always have plenty of good water. If the water is lacking or stale, the cows soon tell about it in the pail. Shorter milk cheques keep up interest to discover the cause. Observation reveals that the growing stock suffer more from lack of water through the hot months than do the milk cows. They are pastured away by themselves and not seen so often. If the water has to be pumped to them, it is often neglected. If they have a stream of spring and it goes dry, it may be days or weeks before the trouble is discovered. In too many cases the young stock drink swamp water and take it only as a matter of necessity. Under most conditions they can do well, no matter how good the grass may be. An over-frequent cause of lack of thrift is shortage of salt. The salt box should be a regular part of pasture equipment. To build up a good store of minerals in the system a mixture of three parts bone meal and one part salt is advised. The same mixture should be used in the pasture for the milking herd.

Dr. Goldsmith pointed out that the term television means so many different things to various people that its classification is important. "Some think it means sound, film, blurry and shifting images. Others think it means perfect, large brilliant pictures like the finest movies. Television is a radio service of pictures in motion of sufficient detail and quality to have continuing entertainment value to the public, month after month and year after year. It is believed that it is necessary to be able to show clearly the head and shoulders of several people in a closeup and also action of a group at a greater distance with a reasonable amount of background detail.

Weed Seeds Are Hard To Destroy

Germination After Fifty Years Shown In Recent Tests

No wonder the farmer has trouble trying to eradicate weeds. Dr. W. J. Beal, of the Michigan experiment station has just shown how long lived some of the seeds are. Fifty years ago he buried a lot of several different kinds of weed seeds. Every ten years some of these seeds were dug up and the attempt made to germinate them.

Strange as it may seem, some of the weed seeds which did not grow at the end of five or ten years germinated to some extent at the end of 40 years. Foxtail lived for 30 years, but has not been growing since. Two-thirds of the tumbleweed seeds were still germinable after forty years. Curled dock seed has a much longer life than might be expected, and was eighteen per cent germinable in the fortieth year. Several weed seeds will not live for even five years, but a great many will retain at least some vitality for thirty or forty years. Does this not show how very careful the farmer must be to cut the weeds before they have a chance to seed and spread many potential plants around.

Mass Production On Western Farms

Great Resources Of Capital Are Back Of Enterprise

The day when one or two thousand acres was considered a large farm seems to have passed in Western Canada. Seven large land-owning companies now propose to farm a total area of about \$50,000 acres. Great resources of capital are back of the enterprise.

Very large farms in the past have not been conspicuously successful, says the Farmer's Advocate. The smaller farm, under the personal ownership and direction of the individual farmer, has been the foundation of Western Canada's agricultural prosperity. Changing conditions and the possibility of mass production by mechanical means may be ushering in a new day in agriculture, under which the individual farm holding will to some extent disappear.

Mail Was Delayed

Letters mailed 26 years ago in Paris have been sent to their destinations. The delayed mail was discovered when a truck demolished a post box in front of the Luxembourg station. Examination of the wreckage revealed that letters and postcards dated 1904 and 1905 had apparently slipped into a neglected corner of the box and were never collected.

Latest Paris Novelty

Map-study with meals is the latest novelty in Paris. Tablecloths are embroidered with outlines of countries, and maps with map shades are the finishing touch. One popular decoration is a chart of the moon embellishing a globular, opal lamp.

"What is the difference between capital and labor?"

"Well, I suppose I lent you \$5."

"Yes!"

"That is capital."

"Then what is labor?"

"Getting it back from you."

National television on a par with

sound broadcasting is a considerable distance in the future. When such a development will materialize, engineers hesitate to say. Dr. Alfred Goldsmith, vice-president and general engineer of RCA, and long identified with broadcast engineering, thinks it will not be possible within three years have elapsed, and it may be longer.

"It seems likely that national television service of proven value within a year would be a miracle," he said. "Within two years it would be an amazing feat; within three years it would represent a fine achievement of hard work, and within five years it would be a development proceeding at a good and normal pace."

"If television is developed as a service of real entertainment and instructional value to the public it will take its place beside radio broadcasting as one of the greatest agencies of human progress and enjoyment, but it is not to be expected that the day of television is as yet at hand."

"Television is a development proceeding at a good and normal pace. It is dangerous to make any definite prediction as to how long this will take."

Dr. Goldsmith pointed out that the term television means so many different things to various people that its classification is important.

"Some think it means sound, film, blurry and shifting images. Others think it means perfect, large brilliant pictures like the finest movies. Television is a radio service of pictures in motion of sufficient detail and quality to have continuing entertainment value to the public, month after month and year after year. It is believed that it is necessary to be able to show clearly the head and shoulders of several people in a closeup and also action of a group at a greater distance with a reasonable amount of background detail.

"It is necessary that receivers supplied the public be simple, compact, quiet, and fairly automatic and reliable in operation and reasonable in cost. Pictures must be brilliant enough to be seen in an ordinary dimly lighted room, of good color, of adequate detail; of real pictorial value, without annoying flicker, and visible to persons seated in various parts of the room."

"In order that the people of the United States and Canada shall enjoy such a service it must be carried out on a national scale. This means erection of numerous television transmitters. They must be located at proper points all over the country, and on occasion be interconnected by wire, radio or through shipment of film subjects so that programmes of interest may be brought to the public promptly.

Establishment of transmitting station and creation of programs for the entire continent is a lengthy and expensive job. To be of value to the public, programmes must be arranged so that they will co-ordinate sight and sound properly. Correct wavelengths for television for city, suburban and rural service must be determined. Incorrect choice of wavelengths means ruined or unreliable transmissions."

Rose Growing Business

Rose growing as a business is rapidly developing throughout Canada into a trade of considerable magnitude, according to the Ontario Department of Agriculture. Although the great majority of growers are found in Ontario, nurserymen and florists are cultivating roses in every province of the Dominion.

Good News For The Cook

It is planned at Paris to make a talking picture revealing the art of French cooking. The preparation of French delicacies, sought after the world over, will be depicted and explained in the film by an expert chef, who will be seen at work. The film is intended for world distribution.



Absent-Minded
The professor who hasn't forgotten his umbrella.—Hummel, Hamburg.

FLAVOR

Full of long lasting delicious flavor and made of pure chiclo and other ingredients of the highest quality.



WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

It is reported that Bert Balchen, Norwegian flier who participated in the Byrd South Polar expedition, is planning a round the world flight.

Erastus G. Pearce, 60, vice-president and general manager of the Sherbrooke Daily Record, died at his home following a short illness.

Diondome Coste has been made an honorary colonel and Maurice Belotte an honorary lieutenant in the Mexican air force upon suggestion of the ministry of war.

Believed to be the oldest telephone operator in point of service in the United States, Miss Elizabeth Good, of St. Paul, Minn., has retired. She served subscribers 50 years.

Canada's term as a member of the Council of the League of Nations, has terminated. Sir Robert Borden, the Dominion's delegate, will now participate only in meetings of the assembly.

High praise was given to the equipment of Canadian senators by Dr. F. J. H. Coutt, tuberculosis specialist of England, who sailed from Montreal on the Canadian Pacific liner "Montcalm" for Southampton.

It is understood that officials of the British Empire Trade Exhibition were planning to ask the air ministry to send the dirigible R-101 or the R-100 to Buenos Aires, next March, for the exhibition there.

With a pledge given by the Latin bloc, which controls 15 votes in the assembly, to support Ireland, it becomes practically certain that the Irish Free State will succeed Canada on the council of the League of Nations.

Economic loss to the Dominion through unemployment is \$10,000,000 a month, Mayor H. W. Cater, of Brandon, Man., president of the Union of Canada Municipalities, stated at the opening of the 30th annual convention of that body at Hamilton.

Communist forces in China attacked British and United States gunboats. No fatalities were reported, though it was stated that the British ship, retaliation was the "heaviest attack against Chinese outlaws in recent years." It is thought that some members of the Red party may have been killed.

PAINS

No matter how severe, you can always have immediate relief:



Aspirin always stops pain quickly. It does it without any ill effects. Harmless to the heart; harmless to the system. But it always brings relief. Why suffer?

PATENTS

A List Of "Wanted Inventions" and Full Information Sent Free On Request. THE RAMSAY CO. 727 OTTAWA, CAN.

KIDNEY TROUBLE BACKACHE VARICOSE. "A man says Mr. C. C. Ramsay, thousands with kidney and bladder trouble, including the most serious cases, and cured with 'Ramsay's' kidney pills. Send for free booklet. Free advice from Ramsay's doctor."

FRUIT-A-TIVES (LADY) YEARS OF MISERY

W. N. U. 1855

GOVERNMENT GRAIN INSPECTION

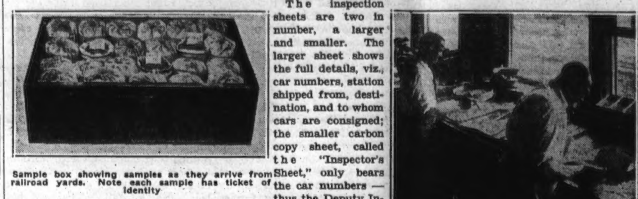
We are indebted to the Searle Grain Co., Ltd., Winnipeg, for the following article describing the system of Government Grain Inspection as carried on under the supervision of the Board of Grain Commissioners.

The Dominion Government Grain Inspection Department is under supervision of the Board of Grain Commissioners. The direct responsibility for the actual grading is placed upon the Chief Inspector for Canada and his deputies. These men are efficient, of high integrity and have had many years of experience.

The necessary qualities of a Grain Inspector are sound judgment, accuracy and a thorough knowledge of grain, as well as a general knowledge of the many different varieties and their respective milling values.

A good light is essential to grading. The Inspection Department always uses a north light so there is no glare from the sun, and a north light is always steady. The actual grading is never done later than 4:30 in the afternoon, thus utilizing the light while it is at its best.

After the samples are taken from the railway cars as described in our pamphlet "Government Grain Sampling," and have been delivered to the Grain Inspector's office, the first step in grading is weighing the samples to ascertain the test weight per measured bushel. Then the dockage is determined by weighing 500 grams (approximately a pound) of grain, sieving it and weighing the refuse or "dockage" which has been screened through the official standard sieves for that purpose. The test weight and dockage are recorded on the cardboard ticket contained in each sample bag. The Inspector then grades the cleaned grain, placing grade and dockage on the "Inspector's Sheet," making notations regarding the quality, test weight and the loss lines of the car. The samples are then checked and passed on by the Supervisors as to accuracy of grade, and thus double checked.

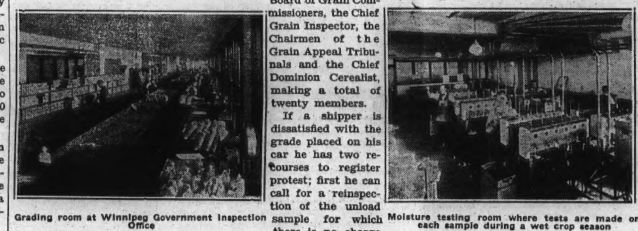


Sample box showing samples as they arrive from the railroad yards. Note each sample has ticket of the car numbers — density.

The inspection sheets are two in number, a larger and smaller. The larger sheet shows the full details, viz., numbers, quantity shipped from, destination, and to whom cars are consigned; the smaller carbon copy sheet, called the "Inspector's Sheet," only bears the car numbers — thus the Deputy Inspector does not know where the car he is grading is from or who owns it; each individual sample is graded on its own merits. After the Deputy Inspector has graded a sheet the larger and the smaller sheets are put together by the clerical staff, grades are filled in, checked, and from the larger sheets the Inspection Certificates are made up. Each day copies of the inspection sheets are sent to the Government Grain Inspection offices at terminal unloading points to be used for binning purposes.

The most important of the mechanical aids used by the Inspectors are sieves, wild cat separators, scales and moisture testers. The sieves used for cleaning wheat are the No. 10 wire sieve and the No. 5 fine buckwheat sieve. A Cowan dockage tester is used for separating wild oats and an Emerson dockage tester is used in the case of durum wheat. A No. 9 wire sieve is used for cleaning barley. For flax two sieves are used; the top sieve is a 3 by 6 wire sieve, while the bottom sieve is of fine 45/64 round perforations. The principal scale used is a 500 gram scale which gives percentage readings in dockage tests. An imperial quart kettle is used for determining the test weight per measured bushel. The moisture tester (Brown-Duval type), is the most intricate of these and is operated as follows: 100 grams of wheat are put into a glass flask with 150cc. of oil. (The oil prevents the wheat from burning.) A thermometer and a tight fitting rubber cork are inserted in the top of the flask and from the side of the flask is a spout which fits into a long glass condensing tube submerged in a tank of running cold water. Underneath the condensing tube is a graduated glass cylinder into which the moisture condensed from the grain falls. When the thermometer registers the prescribed temperature of 180 degrees the heat is turned off, moisture tester allowed to cool, and the percentage of moisture in the graduated glass cylinder is recorded.

Before each Deputy Inspector are minimum standard samples of the different grades which are for his guidance. These standard samples are made up each fall for the new crop as early as possible by the "Western Grain Standards Committee." This Committee is made up as follows: One millers' representative, four representatives of the Producers of Alberta, five from Saskatchewan, three from Manitoba, one from British Columbia, the



Grading room at Winnipeg Government Inspection Office.

sample for which there is no charge.

If a shipper is dissatisfied with the grade placed on his car he has two recourses to register protest; first he can call for a re-inspection of the unloading of the sample for which there is no charge.

If the grade is not raised and he is still dissatisfied, he can have the unload sample placed before the Grain Appeal Tribunal, whose decision is final. The fee for an appeal is \$3.00. If the grade is raised the fee is returned, and if the Inspector's grade is sustained the fee is forfeited.

Appeal Boards in the Western Division are situated at Winnipeg, Calgary and Edmonton. Each Board consists of eight members, including the Chairman, who is an independent salaried official. A quorum of an Appeal Board or Tribunal consists of the Chairman and two other members, one of whose members to be a representative of the Producers.

The Western Inspection Division is all territory from the Pacific Coast to the Head of the Lakes. In this territory are several inspection points, namely, Fort William, Port Arthur, Winnipeg, Moose Jaw, Saskatoon, Calgary, Edmonton, Medicine Hat, Prince Rupert and Vancouver. Approximately 130 inspectors are employed under the Chief Inspector.

There is also a large research laboratory in connection with the Inspection Department at Winnipeg. Its duties are to determine the milling and baking qualities of wheat and also to make protein and moisture tests as well as general research work for the guidance of the Western Grain Standards Committee and the Inspection Department.

Our management pays careful attention to the grading of all cars consigned to our advice. The inspection certificate is compared with advice from the shipper as to grade anticipated, the official Government sample of the care is carefully examined in the Inspector's office and the shipper's instructions are carried out. Whenever we consider any better grade obtainable by a re-inspection it is ordered on the unload sample and if necessary we ask for an appeal.

New Device Demonstrated

Music Produced From Instrument Based On Radio Principles

By merely moving his hands before a plain looking cabinet, Lenington H. Shewell, a national broadcasting artist, created music of such amazing tone and beauty that radio engineers from all over America, who heard him, applauded enthusiastically.

It was the first public demonstration in Toronto of the Victor Theron, a musical instrument based on radio principles, which had been brought here for the annual banquet at the King Edward Hotel held in connection with the fifth annual and the first international convention of the Institute of Radio Engineers.

The music of the instrument had been heard by many before on national hook-ups over the air, but more novel than the actual music was the simplicity with which the young artist seemed to produce it. Standing before a silvery rod which extended above a plain wooden box, Mr. Shewell merely moved his hands back and forth to bring out the tones he desired. His right hand was used to bring out the melody, he explained later, and with his left hand he controlled volume, phrasing and expression.

The Theron is named after its

creator, a Russian, who conceived the idea that in the "squalls" of radios was sound that could be utilized as music.

A study looking into causes of street car and bus traffic accidents showed that more than 20 per cent. of the street car and bus operators are "prone-to-accident" men.

Borden's St. Charles Unsweetened Milk Candies

With it you can easily and quickly make delicious candies.

THE BORDEN CO., LIMITED
140 St. Paul W., Montreal
Send for Free St. Charles Recipe Book

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

SEPTEMBER 21

JONAH—THE NARROW NATION-ALIST REBUED

Golden Text: "Of a truth I perceive that God is no respecter of persons; but in every nation he that feareth Him, and worketh righteousness, is acceptable to Him."—Acts 10:34, 35.

Lesson: Read the Book of Jonah.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 139, 7-12.

Explanations and Comments

Jonah's Disobedience, chapters 1 and 2.—"Whenever we are conscious of an urgent voice which says to us, over and over, 'You ought! You ought!' it is likely that we are listening to the word of the Lord. It was thus that the word of the Lord came to Jonah telling him that he ought to go to Nineveh, that great city, and preach there the message that God bade him. Instead of obeying the voice, Jonah went in the opposite direction, the story tells us. At Joppa he found a ship bound for Tarshish (the Phoenician colony on the southern coast of Spain, then ruled at the very end of the earth), and went aboard it. A violent storm arose, the sailors concluded that some one had offended his god, and they cast lots to discover the culprit. The lot fell upon Jonah, who acknowledged his guilt, and advised them to throw him overboard. The sailors, however, refused to do so, and rowed back to land unavailing, the sailors prayed to Jehovah and then reluctantly cast Jonah overboard. The sea ceased from its raging, and the sailors offered sacrifice to Jehovah, a great fish swallowed Jonah, and after three days cast him out upon dry land.

The Prophet Rebuked, 4:6-11.—Still unwilling to believe in divine mercy, Jonah erected a booth for himself east of Nineveh and sat under its shade to see what would become of the city. The booth was constructed of branches whose leaves withered, but a gourd sprang up and its living leaves afforded him grateful shelter.

The gourd was eaten by a worm, and it withered, and then the sun from the desert of burning and blew over him, and he fainted and again prayed that he might die. "It is better for me to die than to live," again he cried. Recall Elijah's wish for death 1 Kings 19.

"Doest thou well to be angry for the gourd?" said God to Jonah. "I will be to be angry. I have sworn unto death," was Jonah's violent retort. His pride as a prophet was hurt, and he was indignant that "heathen Ninevites" should receive mercy from Israel's God. When Job was overwhelmed with afflictions and was told by his wife to "Renounce God and die," he answered, "What? Shall we receive good at the hand of God, and shall we not receive evil?"

"I never knew until I got a car," said the bishop, "that profanity was so prevalent."

"Do you hear much of it on the road?"

"Why," replied the bishop, "nearly everybody I bump into swears dreadfully."

A goodly number of water-fowl have been observed in the prairies in the western provinces where so many of Canada's ducks breed.

How To Lose 24 Pounds of Fat

At the Same Time Gain in Physical Vigor and Youthfulness and Swiftly Possess a Clear Skin and Vivacious Eyes that Sparkle with Health.

Here's the recipe that banishes fat and brings into bloom all the natural attractiveness that every woman possesses.

Every morning take one-half teaspoon of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water before breakfast.

Be sure and do this every morning for "It's the daily dose that takes off the fat."—Don't miss a morning.

Kruschen daily means that every particle of poisonous waste matter and harmful acids and gases are expelled from the system.

Modify your diet, and take gentle exercise. The stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels are tuned up, and the pure, fresh blood containing these six salts is carried to every part of the body, and this is followed by "that Kruschen feeling" of energetic health and activity that is reflected in bright eyes, clear skin, cheerful vivacity and charming figure.

Not Cramped For Space

Accommodation On R-100 More Commodious Than On Trains

When the British air liner R-100 was over Ottawa, it was difficult to realize that the ship's weight in the air is actually over 150 tons.

In length R-100 is larger than any of the ocean liners that sail out of Montreal. The airframe to house R-100 would have to be larger than any city block in Ottawa.

Passengers on the air liner have cabins as commodious as the cabins on ocean liners. They are larger than the compartments in Pullman sleeping cars. There is more room on the promenade decks of R-100 than in the observation cars of transcontinental trains. The dining saloon will accommodate more passengers than will the dining car of any train.

Under construction, when the long steel girders of the ship are to be seen, it conveyed an impression of strength much like the appearance of an ocean liner in the shipyard.

Long before R-100 has reached the present age of the British liner "Mauretania," first class passenger travel will be almost entirely by air.

Royal Winter Fair

The Royal Winter Fair at Toronto this year will be held from November 19th to November 27th, both dates inclusive. The association has recently opened new and larger offices in the Reford Building, the change being made necessary by the expanding business of the association.

ZAM-BUK Clears The Skin Of ECZEMA & RASH

Convenient 50c. Jar, 100c. Box

Be Certain of SAFETY Build with Gyproc

FIRE can hurl your home to destruction unless a fire-resistant material such as the new Ivory coloured Gyproc Wallboard is used in its construction.

Inexpensive, permanent, easy to apply, Gyproc Wallboard does not burn. It is exactly what you want for fire-safe walls, ceilings and partitions when you build, remodel or repair.

Ask your dealer today for full information on Gyproc Wallboard or send for interesting free book, "Building and Remodelling with Gyproc."

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Fireproof Wallboard

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Safeguards Life And Property

International Convention Regulates Loading, Unloading of Merchant Ships

Important safeguards for life and property at sea are provided for in an international convention signed at London, England, on behalf of Canada, for the purpose of regulating the load line of merchant ships. The convention was arrived at a conference which lasted from May 20 to July 5, and at which Canada was represented by Alexander Johnston, deputy minister of marine, and four technical advisors.

The agreement divides the oceans of the world into zones according to the hazards of weather conditions and specifies the extent to which vessels may be loaded in the different zones. No less than 30 nations participated in the conference and signed the convention. It is to come into effect July 1, 1932, providing at least five nations have ratified it and deposited their ratification with the British government.

When and if the convention comes into effect every ship plying the seas except ships of war, ships engaged solely in fishing, pleasure yachts, ships not carrying cargo or passengers, and ships of less than 150 tons gross, will be required to have an "international load line certificate," issued under the authority of one of the governments which adhere to the convention.

The certificate will be issued only after inspection by a surveyor, and at time of issuance the load line for the different zones and different seasons recognized in the convention are to be marked on the side of the ship as well as set forth in the certificate. The rules by which surveyors are to determine the respective load lines of different ships are set forth in the convention. The agreement does not apply to the Great Lakes or other inland waters.

Mr. Johnston recommends the adoption of the convention by the Canadian Government and expresses the opinion that it is adopted by all governments it will be "another great advance along the line of making more safe the use of vessels for business or pleasure travel by sea, and in a very special manner the lives of the officers and men of the merchant marine service. It will in addition remove differences that hitherto obtained in the matter of shipping at various world ports and to that extent facilitate the movement of overseas commerce.

Industrial Canada

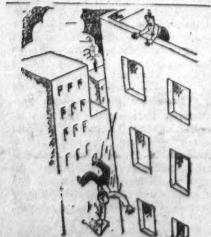
Interesting Figures Showing Amount Of Production Of Many Industries

According to figures issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, the Canadian dairy industry provided over 98 per cent. of the 34,991,765 pounds of cheese consumed in Canada in 1929, and two-thirds of the 299,348,271 pounds of butter consumed. Sugar consumption in 1929 amounted to 94,993,712 pounds of which over 98 per cent. was refined in Canadian refineries. Salt consumption amounted to 497,371 tons of which two-thirds were Canadian-manufactured. Slightly over 50 per cent. of the 14,077,077 tons of coal made available to the Canadian public in the first six months of 1930 were mined in Canada.

Airports Everywhere

Airports are springing up in every country in the world, in the mountainous countries as well as level nations. In the Swiss mountains Switzerland is operating six lines from its various airports. Down in far-off Venezuela there are now 15 airports and landing fields. All of these are owned by the government and are used for military purposes.

One theory of the formation of the craters on the moon is that rapidly moving meteors penetrated deep in the moon's crust, then exploded and threw up a rampart similar to craters caused on the earth by an aerial bomb.



"John! Don't take the paper with you; I haven't read the serial yet!" — *Queen Eleanor, Madrid.*

W. N. R. 1886

Agricultural Needs Well Looked After

Extensive Work Being Carried Out All Over Canada

A recent report of the Dominion Department of Agriculture states that at the time of issue there were something over 2,450 experiments actively under way at the Central Experimental Farm and at other experimental stations throughout the jurisdiction of the Dominion Department.

There is considerable food for thought in this statement, especially as it goes on to say that the experiments range in variety from 641 in horticulture, to 43 in bee-keeping, Canada, by virtue of her more northerly situation, has many problems in agriculture which can not be solved by the ready made methods of our southern neighbors and it is interesting indeed to know that these questions are being given such thorough consideration.

There is another viewpoint to take of this extensive work and that is the reason of the past in demonstrating its utility. Twenty-five years ago it was not thought possible to grow wheat in certain northerly latitudes where the growing season is short. Today these are among the best wheat-growing sections of the West as a result of the widespread use of Marquis wheat, a wheat originated by Ottawa Experimental Farm. This has been followed by Carleton wheat, also a development of the Dominion Government which has a still shorter growing season and last year a Canadian was crowned with the world's wheat championship and his exhibit was a variety still newer and still better, also a result of one of these 2,450 experiments. This was Reward wheat, one of the latest developments of the Dominion Experimental farm, and which has only been on the market for three years.

In the light of these past results and only three of many have been cited, and in view of the scope of the experimental work under way, it would seem that Canada is building up an organization which from a national standpoint is looking after her agricultural needs.

How Holland Reacts

People Create Code To Offset Drain Of Gray Skies

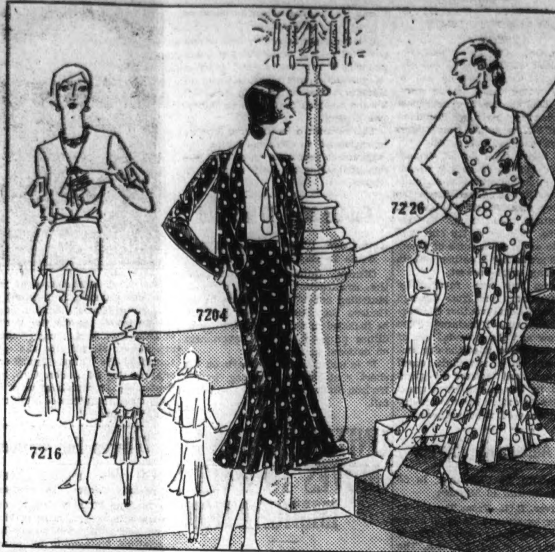
The traveller who works his way northward from Paris, and if he has any eyes for such things, will observe that the churches in Northern Burgundy have far more colored windows than in the case of the South. The explanation seems this: The more humans are bereft of light and sunshine the more we seek to replace it. Life is a constant reaction against the milieu that incloses us. Ungrateful land requires the most arduous effort. Take a hostile climate, and you'll find a strong people. The sun breeds confidence. The further the traveller gets away from the crystal Mediterranean sunlight the more will notice life assumes more and more the characteristics of a struggle. The northern races had to conquer the soil and the elements. That was their pathetic destiny. Take Holland. "If there was no soil it had to be invented" said Verhaeren. The Dutch have taken this poetic expression literally. Even at this moment Holland is achieving an immense and unending conquest on the sea.

The Zuyder Zee is being made dry land. There, where today the waves roll in a vast expanse, will be meadows and farms tomorrow. If the achievement belonged to the distant past of history, it would require the most arduous sea had taken place thousands of years ago, our historian would not doubt say that the task had been accomplished by a race of Titans. Just south of the spot where this great work of civilization is in progress stretch the tulip fields. One would say, in passing through them, that the Dutch have tried to compensate themselves for their gray skies with this display of color. The tulip is not a flower of the soil, but an artificial scientific plant. They created themselves a gay climate, as it were. Always that reaction! It is strange that the largest factories of electric lamps in Europe are in Holland? And what did the Dutch and Flemish painters do? The Florentines merely imitated the light on canvas. Rembrandt, Vermeer, Van der Heist created it.

How Trees Die

Trees do not die of old age in the sense that human beings and animals do. Their death results either from accident or disease. The disease usually takes the form of decay in the trunk, which shuts off the water and food supply from the soil. A tree continues to grow as long as it is alive, although after it reaches a certain size, depending on the species and other factors, the rate of growth slows down.

EVA A. TINGEY'S PARIS STYLES



NEW AND INTERESTING

All Tingey models are created and sketched in Paris, and the patterns are made in New York.

This charming slender model shows what Paris is doing with caped effects. Capes actually as separate items are less but similar silhouette effects are being achieved by little additions coming from the back or front of the bodice or added to the sleeve.

A little shaped piece on each sleeve gives this dress a modish line. There is a pointed jabot to match and an equally graceful skirt drape.

It's a model that adapts itself to crepe silk, chiffon or the tubular chiffon voiles.

This pattern No. 7216 may be obtained in sizes 14 to 20 and 34 to 40.

A sheer woolen suit of novelty weave that Paris is featuring for early Autumn wear. Its suppleness makes it very desirable to wear with a tweed coat later on in season.

It's tremendously chic in rust brown coloring. The blouse is crepe silk in the lightest harmonizing tone of the print. The jacket with gracefully falling back lapels is practically bolero in type. The skirt with curved yoke gives flatness over the hips so modish.

Tweed printed silk, transparent velvet and light-weight tweed may also be used for this swaggar model.

This pattern No. 7204 may be obtained in sizes 14 to 20 and 32 to 40.

With all the cachet of an expensive model is this adorable dress, yet it's really quite within reach of the home dressmaker.

It's so entirely simple to fashion. The skirt is in two pieces. The under smaller one set round like an apron, and the over larger one about the back and finishing at each side of the corseu scallop in front.

Chiffon print is very charming, cool and youthful as illustrated.

Plain chiffon and crepe satin are other fascinating ideas that may be

worn all through the fall and winter season.

This pattern No. 7226 may be obtained in sizes 18 to 20 and 34 to 40.

These patterns are ready for immediate delivery. They are hand out. Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

Sound Like Common Sense

Roman Catholic Bishop Believes Depression Largely Mental State

Rev. Michael J. Gallagher, Roman Catholic Bishop of Detroit, in an interview, speaks of malaise conditions. He sees the continued depression as a "mental state." "The people with money in the bank and those with steady jobs could start the ball rolling if they would buy now and release their money from its 'hiding places.' Keep above groundless fears; have courage and faith; see to his powers let all of us by word and deed spread optimism and confidence. In direct and simple terms Bishop Gallagher talks, simple and applicable common sense. His diagnosis is the correct one.—Detroit News.

Not Soon Enough

"Miss Eleanor," said a young man, trying to turn the conversation into sentimental channels, "if I should tell you I was going away tomorrow, would you feel sorry?"

"Tomorrow," she answered, glancing at the clock. "Yes, I should feel sorry—I thought you might go away tonight!"

Dakota Will Exhibit

Exhibits of durum wheat, flax, sweet clover and alfalfa seed from farmers of the State of North Dakota may be looked for at the World's Exhibition and Conference to be held in Regina, in 1932, according to announcement made by E. G. Booth, extension agronomist of the North Dakota Agricultural College.

AMERICAN MINISTER AT OTTAWA



LT-Colonel Charles Hanford MacNider, of Mason City, Iowa, newly appointed American minister at Ottawa in succession to Hon. William Phillips, arrives in the capital by aeroplane, to take over new duties. Mrs. MacNider accompanied her husband on his flight from Washington. Photo shows Mr. B. R. Riggs (derby hat), secretary of the American legation here, greeting Colonel MacNider (Panama hat), and Mrs. MacNider.

Manitoba Wins Butter Honors

Winnipeg Wins Awards For Creamery Butter At Canadian National Exhibition

For many years Manitoba No. 1 has been registered as the world's highest standard for wheat. Recently the province of Manitoba has tended to set a similar standard for butter. At the Canadian National Exhibition, held in Toronto, the largest permanent exhibition in the world, exhibitors from Manitoba led in total points and number awards for creamery butter.

The silver cup, donated to the exhibitor making the highest scoring creamery butter on display, was won by the "Commonwealth" Creamery, of Neusschur, Manitoba. The same creamery also won first prize for salted butter in 14-pound boxes. City Dairy, Ltd., of St. Claude, Manitoba, was second in this division, closely followed by the Modern Dairy, Ltd., St. Boniface.

Shoal Lake Creamery, which had been a leader in butter exhibits at Western fairs for many years, gained further laurels in the first prize group of salted creamery butter in 56-pound boxes, made in the month of June.

There has been a remarkable increase in the production of butter and other dairy products in Manitoba in recent years. In 1930 the total output of creamery butter was 2,050,000 pounds. Twenty years later it had risen to 7,578,000 pounds. In 1929 the production was 15,472,109 pounds of creamery butter, and about 8,000,000 pounds of other dairy products. It is only a few years ago that the province had to import butter to meet the demand of the home market; now it is a large exporter.

Nine Essential Books

Founder Of Danvers College, London, England, Says World's Literature

In "The House of Nine Books," at Edith Grove, Chelsea, London, England, Mme. D'Esterre, founder of Danvers College and tutor in public speaking of famous women poets, members of Parliament, and Indian princes, talks to me, writes a special correspondent of the "Daily Mail," London, about herself and her wonderful work. She was born in Ireland 72 years ago, and is still teaching with the enthusiasm of a young woman. When I asked M. D'Esterre which are the nine books from which her study gets its sign, she replied: "The nine books which should be in every home—the Bible, 'The Arabian Nights,' Plato's 'Republic,' Homer's 'Hecuba,' Shakespeare, and Grimm's 'Fairy Tales.' The literature of the world is founded on them.

Thin Them Out

Sowing from 6 to 9 pounds per acre of the best grade mangel seed and thinning the plants out to nine inches apart gives the highest yield per acre according to Field Husbandry experts of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. These deductions were arrived at after a series of studies in planting and thinning carried out over a period of five years.

Powerful Air Beacon

President Hoover pressed a button in Washington which set in operation the Lindbergh beacon in Chicago, and was the most powerful aerial light in the world. Immediately upon the president's touching the button, two beams of light, one visible 300 miles, the other 200 miles, flashed in a blinding flare atop the towering Palmolive building.

Volcanic steam is used to operate stationary engines in the vicinity of Lardarelle, Italy.



"What did you make those pretty decorations on the cake with?" "Maid: 'With my shell comb.' — *Gutierrez, Madrid.*

ENOS' FRUIT SALT

Mothers! Don't Risk Their Health With Violent Purgatives

Constipation is one of childhood's greatest enemies. Unless the intestinal system is kept clear and clean its health is almost sure to follow.

But severe acting laxatives are dangerous. The bodily system of child or adult is not meant to withstand the unnatural, forcing action caused by ordinary, cheap cathartics.

ENOS' Fruit Salt in a glass of water, every morning is the safest, surest and most pleasant way to inner cleanliness and perfect health.



SILVER RIBBONS

—BY—
CHRISTINE WHITING
PARMENTER
Copyright 1929

CHAPTER XXIX—Continued

But Jim Bennett suddenly pushed between them. "Clear out," he commanded brusquely, with a nod at the door marked "Private." Thus was the president of the Wickfield National Bank ejected from his own quarters. He went peacefully, but not before he had seen something that caused him to blow his nose with exceeding violence as he closed the door: Charman was weeping, her tears soaking the shoulder of Jim's new suit.

"You promised not to cry, dear," Jim reminded her after an interval. She stirred, as if to move away, but his arms held her so relentlessly that she relaxed and said, not raising her eyes, "I'm terribly ashamed to give way like this, Jim. But—but I felt so homeless all of a sudden."

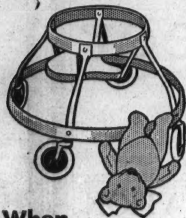
Her voice trembled with heart-break. Jim couldn't stand it. "Don't say that, Charman," he cried, his own voice shaking. "Homeless! Why, you've got that precious little grandmother, and—and me—any time you'll say the word."

Under the new coat she felt his heart race, as hers was racing. It gave her courage to ask shamelessly: "Then—then you aren't going to be married, after all?"

"Not unless I marry you, sweetheart," he answered.

Sweetheart? Was this her inarticulate Jimmy? Charman didn't know his voice could sound like that. For a moment she forgot the homelessness that had brought her tears—forgot everything in the sense of relief that flooded through her as she gasped: "Then there isn't a girl in California, is Miss Lizzie said?"

Jim smiled, thinking how innocently his mother had played into his hands. His arms tightened as he answered:



When BABIES are Upset

BABY ills and ailments seem twice as serious at night. A sudden cry may mean colic, or a sudden attack of diarrhea. How would you meet this emergency—tonight? Have you a bottle of Castoria ready?

For the protection of your wee one—for your own peace of mind—keep this old, reliable preparation always on hand. But don't keep it just for emergencies; let it be an everyday aid. Its gentle influence will ease and soothe the infant who cannot sleep. Its mild regulation will help an older child whose tongue is coated because of sluggish bowels. All druggists have Castoria.

Fletcher's CASTORIA

W. N. U. 1860

As Jim talked he had reached for the newly signed deed and was slowly tearing it into strips under Charman's fascinated gaze. It was this that caught George K's eyes when, after a considerable rattling of the footlock, which passed unnoticed, he returned to his own domain.

"What in the name of Sam Hill are you doing?" he demanded with a glance at the waste basket into which Jim had dropped the fragments. "Have you backed out of your bargain at this late date?"

"Yes," replied Jim happily, "but I made another—promised to love, honor, and obey, you understand. Sorry to have caused you all this trouble, Uncle George, but it would be rather foolish to have this paper recorded and then, a week or so later, deed the place back to me—my wife. I think you'll agree to that?"

The president of the Wickfield National Bank sank slowly into his worn leather chair. "Jim," he announced shaking his gray head, "when it comes to picking out a wife, you've got more horse sense than my three boys put together. As for Charman, it's my opinion that she might do worse, considerably worse. But—"

"Uncle George," broke in Charman reproachfully, "you said that the man who wanted to buy our house was some one who had driven by and—"

"Well," interrupted the banker with a twinkle, "I don't know any one who's haunted your vicinity more than Jim has."

"You said," went on Charman, still reproachful, "that he was going to be married, and—"

"What's wrong with that statement?" demanded George K., smiling. "You haven't the heart to let him vegetate into an old back like Grandpa George have?"

Jim made an unsuccessful effort to suppress a grin, and said: "I'd no idea you were such an accomplished liar, Uncle George; but as I drove you into it I think I will have to forgive you—that is, if you promise not to let it happen another time."

"Clear out, both of you," commanded George K. briskly. "I'm going home this minute and tell Salina. I'm expecting a man from Portia on the eleven-ten, but he'll have to wait—damned if he won't! I haven't been so happy since I got word that I was a granddad. Run along, I'm in a hurry." Then, as the young couple reached the door he added: "Charman, haven't you forgotten something, my dear?"

Charman laughed, came back, and said as president of the Wickfield National took her in his arms: "I was wondering if you'd let me go this time without a kiss!"

CHAPTER XXX.

It was twilight, and Grandma Davis sat by the window, living over every hour of the day that was drawing to a close. She had been in a sort of blissful daze from that moment when Charman and Jim Bennett had burst in upon her, the girl sinking down at her knee as she had always done in childhood when there was anything wonderful to tell.

Sometimes it was merely the arrival of the first circus, or news that the baby bluebirds in the apple tree were trying their wings. Sometimes it was the prospect of an unexpected treat, a coming circus, perhaps, or a Sunday School picnic—but it was here, at Grandma's knee that all glad tidings were poured out. Yet, though the old lady, catching her breath sharply at its beauty, never before had such radiance shown in the girl's face.

"You'll never have to leave the old house, Grandma darling," she was saying tenderly. "Thanks to this blessed Jim it's ours forever and ever, amen."

Grandma looked up at Jim, then back at Charman. She did not say that with some strange sixth sense she had known when they left her that Charman was on her way to sign the deed, it had been a bitter hour for Grandma, waiting there in silence with her memories; and now she asked, not seeing the way quite clearly: "You mean, dearie, that you've sold the house to Jim?"

The young man came closer, smiling down upon her.

"That wasn't necessary, Grandma. Can't you guess why?"

His eyes met Charman's in a glance that needed no interpretation, and Grandma cried: "You mean she—she's taken you, Jimmy? She's really taken you?"

Jim laughed softly.

"Incredible as it seems—she has! You're not doing it just for me, dearie?" Grandma's wrinkled

face bore a strange mingling of joy and a fear. "That wouldn't be fair to Jimmy, Charman. He deserves the best. You mustn't cheat him even to keep my heart from aching. You're not doing it just to get the house?"

Newspaper Influence

Press of Today Is Becoming More Independent

Writing in Nation's Business, Gamaliel Bradford draws a striking picture of journalism during the nineteenth century, and among other developments he points to the rise of the modern newspaper. "When we compare the newspaper of a hundred years ago with that of today," he says, "we appreciate the immense subtle influence that has been exerted in every phase of human affairs. Quite true. Perhaps no other factor of civilization has been more potent. The newspaper of today epitomizes human evolution. It is the chief avenue of current thought. It touches life at nearly every angle. It has not only kept in step with every aspect of social and economic progress, but the truth must be frankly recognized that it has, on the whole, displayed capable leadership. It has stood for worthy ideals."

All newspapers were once fiercely partisan, and a general election was not necessary to tell us that many are still so. But the drift has been toward relative independence. An uncompromisingly partisan journal is precisely like an uncompromisingly partisan individual, in the sense that it sees one side of an issue. There are usually two sides. As the process of civilization proceeds we are likely to see less of superlatives and unreasoning partisanship among at least the leading newspapers. How much of genuine influence was exercised by the press of a few decades ago, but general election no one may say, but it was undoubtedly considerable. This means responsibility as well as opportunity; and, speaking broadly, that spirit of trusteeship over public opinion is growing. It has immense and promising implications."

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

PEAR AND APPLE CONSERVE

- 1 pint diced pears.
- 1 pint diced tart apple.
- 1 lemon, juice and grated rind.
- 1 cup seedless raisins.
- 1/2 cup brown sugar.
- 3/4 cup walnuts.

Wash the raisins and steam them for 30 minutes to plump them. Add them to the other ingredients and cook the mixture until it is thick and clear. Turn it into clean, hot jelly glasses, and when it is cold, cover with melted paraffin. The nuts may be omitted, or a small amount of preserved ginger may be added.

APPLE TART

Use tart apples that are barely ripe or slightly underripe. Wash and cut the fruit in slices about 1/4 inch thick, leaving the peel on. Add water to cover, about 2 cups to each pound of fruit. Cook 15 or 20 minutes, or until soft. Strain through a cheese-cloth bag and then through a flannel one. Add 1/2 cup sugar to each cup of sour apple juice, or 3/4 cup sugar to each cup of moderate acidity. Boil to the jelling point and all glasses.

Says World Through With War

Frank B. Kellogg Thinks Public Opinion Will Make It Impossible

In an interview with Edward Price Bell, in the Daily News, the other day, Frank B. Kellogg affirmed that in the civilized world "public opinion is finished with war." Armed strife, therefore, he considers to be most improbable.

The tension between Italy and France, the recent German attacks upon the Versailles treaty, and other somewhat disquieting occurrences do not disturb Mr. Kellogg. He believes that formidable legal barriers to fling recklessness have been erected in Europe, and that belated public opinion is appealing to prejudice and will find those barriers insurmountable because of the moral forces behind them.

Minsard's Liniment is a household friend.

Idea Not So Good

The witness was certainly no chicken, and the young barrister thought it would be to his advantage to get her rattled.

"And now, madam," he said, "I must ask a personal question. How old are you?"

"I'm a cat," she replied, "it isn't more than an hour since the Judge, there, objected to hearsay evidence. And I don't remember being born, and I know of it is hearsay."

The Xmas Voyage of Your Dreams

REDUCED FARES - MODERN SHIPS

SAILING	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 2	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 3	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 4	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 5	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 6	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 7	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 8	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 9	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 10	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 11	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 12	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 13	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
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Oct. 25	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 26	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 27	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 28	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 29	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 30	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp
Oct. 31	Montreal	Quebec	Halifax	London	Antwerp

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Cruise Ocean In Open Skiff

Boy and Girl Make Trip From Bermuda To New York

Eric Johnson, 21 years old, and Florence Smith, 24, of Warwick, Bermuda, arrived at the army base pier in Brooklyn recently, after a 17-day trip from Bermuda in an open skiff. The trip in the 15-ft. boat, which Johnson himself built, was several years ago, started when he and the girl decided, as they were sitting on the beach, to go for a ride. The ride finally developed into a trip to Nova Scotia where Johnson has relatives.

Neither had any knowledge of navigation and the only nautical instruments they had was a small pocket compass. Knowing that the direction to New York was the highway in general, they kept the skiff headed in that direction with the aid of the compass. Two days from Bermuda, the sail which the small boat carried knocked Florence out of the boat. Though she could not swim and found herself surrounded by sharks, she managed to scramble back into the skiff safely.

With the exception of two days of bad weather, the trip was made under ideal conditions, and they finally arrived off Barnegat Bay light. Johnson bailed the ship and verified his position before continuing on to New York. At the army base pier, the two voyagers were found by the superintendent, Walter J. Bernard, who took them to his home and supplied them with food and clothing.

William King, immigration inspector, went to see them at Bernard's home and explained that they knew nothing about quarantine regulations. As they were only stopping in New York on their way to Nova Scotia, King let them go after an examination at the barge office.

A Dream Of Utopia
When Men All Over the World Will Work But Three Days a Week At High Wages

Prediction that men in the future all over the world will work but three days a week and be paid high wages, was made by Sir William Jowett, Attorney-General of England, who with a group of distinguished European jurists visited Baltimore recently.

The Englishman said there will be ups and downs in the world-wide economic situation, but no permanent recovery until that time.

Sir William, who has been an outstanding member of the Labor Government since 1929, placed a share of the blame for England's unemployment situation on the Wall Street crash last fall.

Speaking of the English situation, he said: "I believe the upturn is coming, and that England will be among the first to recover."

"The upward trend in the immediate future will result from depletion of stocks of goods turned out in the past and at a rate faster than that of world consumption, but the permanent cure will not come until there has been some adjustment," he said.

"I believe that men all over the world eventually will work but three days a week, but will be paid high wages, and that they may even consume the goods they produce."

A newly perfected machine for washing railroad cars can be operated by five men and cleans 100 cars in an eight-hour day, whereas until recently five men could clean only about four cars in that time.

Minsard's Liniment for Cuts and Abrasions.

Little Helps For This Week

"Let us not be weary in well-doing, for in due season we shall reap, if we faint not."—Galatians vi. 9.

He liveth long who liveth well. All else is life but flung away. He liveth longest who can tell Of true things truly done each day.

Then all each day with what will live. Buy up the moments as they go; The hours are passing like the dew. Is the ripe fruit of life here?

—Horatius Bonar.

It is the care of the wise and good men to take to him the manners and actions, and rather to how well he lives than to how long; for whether he shall die sooner or later is not his business; but whether he shall die ill or well—Seneca.

B.C. Coal For Peru

Triad Shipment Of Coal From British Columbia Goes To South America

An initial shipment of coal from British Columbia has been sent to Callao, Peru, where it is being favorably received. In the past, Great Britain supplied 75 per cent. of the 30,000 tons required by Peru annually, but owing to some extent to the New South Wales coal strike and to the depressed shipping conditions on the North Pacific, Canada has been able to invade this market.

The first automobile was unknowingly built in 1804, when Oliver Evans put wheels on a steam dredge and drove it two miles under its own power.

Rubber overshoes, laced over the forward edge of the wing, have been devised to keep airplanes free from ice.

Measurement of the speed of earthquakes proves that the earth inside is rigid and not liquid.

Picture of Health Now

"In May and June I was badly run down and had faint spells until it was a drag to do my work. In July and August I didn't seem to pick up so I decided to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound because I saw it advertised. I took two bottles and now I am the picture of health. I feel fine, do all my work and milk two cows. If any woman writes, I will certainly answer her letter."—Mrs. George R. Gillespie, Punichy, Saskatchewan.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

W. N. U. 1860

CORNS
Lift Right Off No Pain
PUTNAM'S
Corn Extractor

DENTIST

Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,
218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace
Theatre, Calgary.

Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN
of the firm of Millikan & Millikan, Bar-
risters, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Lan-
caster Building, Calgary, will be "Tred
away & Springsteens" office, Crossfield on
Saturday of each week for the general
practice of the law.

MONEY TO LOAN PHONE 3

Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will
meet in the Office of the Secretary Treas-
urer on the first Monday of each month
commencing with February at the hour
8 o'clock p.m.
By Order of the Village Council.
W. McRory, Sec.-Treas.

W. K. GIBSON INSURANCE

ALL KINDS
Loans Phone 68 Real Estate
Crossfield, Alberta

DENTIST

Dr. J. Milton Warren
Will be in Crossfield on Saturday of
each week at the Oliver Hall
Also at Carstairs every Monday

Walter Major Contractor and Builder

Estimates Given Plans Prepared
Alterations a Specialty.
Box 84 Crossfield

All Kinds of TINSMITHING WORK

Neatly, Cheaply and Efficiently
Done.
Repair Work will receive
immediate attention.
Is Your Furnace Ready for Winter?

J. L. McRory

Crossfield Alberta

Classified Advertisements

For 25 words or under, 50c for one
insertion, 4 insertions \$1.00. Cash with
order.

FOR SALE OR TRADE

For Cattle or Grain, 50 head of
choice young breeding ewes.
J. G. HARRISON
Phone 26 Crossfield

Marcel Haircut

Having had three years experience,
I guarantee my work to be
first class.

Ladies' Spring Suits and Coats Dry
Cleaned and Pressed. Prices Right.
Mrs. G. Gazeley

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF THE Crossfield Baseball Club

For The Year 1930

DISBURSEMENTS

Players expenses	\$915.57
Meals away games	67.43
Advertising	72.00
Bats and Balls	69.26
Miscellaneous	21.50
Rent on Grounds	25.00
Gasoline and Oil	51.82
Telephone	17.15
Affiliation and default	20.00
Bat boys and gatekeepers	48.40
	\$1308.19

AMOUNTS OWING

A MacMillan	
Balance of McKinley's expenses	28.75
G. A. Williams	
F. Hopper, bill for work on grounds	10.50
Oliver Cale, meals	138.15
Home Cafe, meals	52.00
Bank of Commerce	175.00
	\$404.40

RECEIPTS

Balance on hand 1929	21.70
Donations	234.50
Gate receipts	744.35
Olds Tournament, May 24	10.00
Season Tickets	6.00
Proceeds from ice cream at dance	2.75
Raffle tickets and dance	115.65
Borrowed from Canadian Bank of Commerce	175.00
	\$1310.01
Balance on hand	1.82

The Crossfield Chronicle

Established 1927
Published at Crossfield, Alberta
W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor
Subscription \$1.50 Per Year
U.S.A. Points \$2.00

Local advertising

Monthly Contract 25c per inch.

All advertisement changes of copy
must be in hands of printers by noon on
Tuesday or no change made or advertise-
ments cancelled.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 18th.

The great and the near great
continue to solve the farmers' problems
for the farmer. If the farmer tried to carry out the various
suggestions made his finish would be in sight. On the whole
the shoemaker should stick to his last, the railroader to his rail-
road, and leave farm problems to farmers

When the premiers of Saskatchewan and Manitoba instituted the
plea that creditors of farmers use
every discretion in collecting from
them, and avoid any collections at
all if possible, they may have been
justified in some instances by crop
failure twice in succession in cer-
tain districts but these districts and
the class of creditors expected to
be lenient should have been
clearly defined. The present season
has been a particularly difficult
one for retailers in every line from
groceries to machinery and if the
suggestion made was intended to
apply outside the big corporations
the distinction should of been plain.
To institute a voluntary moratorium
at the present time would do more
harm than could be imagined. Hundreds
of people would be forced out of
business completely, and the pressure
exerted by low prices for farm products
and general unemployment would be
doubled. By all means meet every
obligation you possibly can this fall.
The people who extend you credit are
in most instances involved much
worse than you are yourselves. Make
any reasonable sacrifice to meet your
obligations and aid in restoring
normal conditions. To endeavor to
take advantage of the situation by
asking for a carry-over is only adding
to the life of the present depression.

The Creditor's Reply

Dear Mister Miller; I got your
note about what I owe you. Now
be patient. I ain't forgot you.
Please wait. When some fools
pay me I pay you. If this was
judgement day and you was no
more ready to meet your Maker
as I am to meet your account,
you sure would go to hell. Trust-
ing you will do this. I am yours
very truly,

O. MOORE.

Local and General

Mrs. L. Stearns and baby of Cal-
gary is visiting her parents Mr.
and Mrs. Gazeley.

RALLY DAY will be here soon
and special services are being
arranged for Sunday evening.
Sept. 28th in the United Church
at 7.30. The officers and tra-
s-here of the S.S. extend a hearty in-
vitation to this service. Please keep
the date open and plan to be there.

George Jones upset with a truck
load of wheat on the Hill hill on
Tuesday. The cab of the truck
was considerably damaged; George
escaped injury and within a very
short time was loaded up and on
his way again.

George Day met with an auto
accident about three miles west
of town on Wednesday, when the
steering wheel locked forcing the
car into the ditch and turning it
over. Mr. Day suffered a deep
gash on the forehead, and the car
was badly damaged.

Mrs. J. P. Methers, represent-
ing the United Church and Rev.
H. Young attended the meeting
of the Presbytery at Didsbury on
Tuesday. Considerable Home Mis-
sion and other business was trans-
acted. Dr. Grant of Calgary gave
an inspiring Missionary address,
telling of marvelous results of
work done in our foreign fields.

Local and General

Mrs. Jeffrey of Olds is spending
a few days at the Gibson home.
Mr. James Cavendar is expected
home from England shortly.

Mrs. W. Lunt was a visitor in
Calgary on Wednesday.

Mrs. A. Cruickshank left on
Wednesday to spend the week-end
visiting her mother at Wayne.

Mrs. F. T. Baker entertained a
few of her friends at tea on Tues-
day afternoon.

A Vestry meeting of the Angli-
can Church was held on Tuesday
evening of this week. The Rev.
A. Currie presided.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Morris of
Bowden were visitors at the Manse
over the weekend.

Mr. W. A. Waldo sang "Since
Jesus Came Into My Heart" very
acceptably at the service in the
United Church last Sunday eve.

The Women's Guild are holding
a tea and sale of home cooking.
Text door to The Service Garage
on September 27th.

The Council have instructed me
to collect all arrears of Village
taxes. If the bailiff calls on you
it will be your fault.

W. McRORY, Sec.-Treas

Do not order your Christmas
Card before looking over the Im-
perial Art line at the Chronicle
office. Better Quality for less
money.

You will notice in the Chronicle
office window a sunflower that has
been grown by George McLeod
and measures 34 inches in circum-
ference. Beat that?

Colver Calhoun has on display
in the Tredaway & Springsteen
office carrots as big as turnips and
potatoes as big as your bat. This
explains why Cal was known as
the potato king in the early days.

Henry Sievert returned on Sun-
day after spending the past two
weeks at the farm of Buster Brown
west of town. Hank was looking
things over for the winter but
says he could not find even a
rabbit track.

Harold McFadyen left on Fri-
day for Milwaukee to resume his
studies at the Marquette Univer-
sity. Donnie will remain with us
until the end of October, when he
leaves for the East to play hockey
with Chicago in the American As-
sociation League.

FOR SALE

15-30 4-cylinder International
Tractor. A bargain at \$250.00
N. A. Johnson, Crossfield

We Can Save You Money

ON THE PURCHASE OF A

Used Car

A survey of every city, town or
village in Southern Alberta re-
veals a tremendous volume of
small cars now in use, but which
the owners feel like trading in or
keeping for rough farm work and
replacing with another and in
some cases with a new car. To
those in the market for a used car
we have a large selection from 12
different makes in—

Coupes Coaches Sedans

All Reconditioned and
Guaranteed at Prices
away below recogniz-
ed values and your
old car may be suffi-
cient for the down
payment.

All Prices Reduced
For 14 Days

15 per cent.

AND

20 per cent.

The Freeman Company Ltd.

Hudson - Essex Distributors
2 Yards

111 7th. Ave. E.—111 6th. Ave. E.
CALGARY

Church of Ascension

Sunday, September 21st.
9.00 a.m.—Holy Communion
7.30 p.m.—Evensong
Sunday, September 28th.
11.00 a.m.—Holy Communion
Sunday School every Sunday
at 10.00 a.m.
A. D. CURRIE,
Priest in Charge.

Housekeepers!

Make Your Own Bleaching Fluid with
Savage's Stain Fluid Powder

Removes tea, coffee and fruit stains
safely and well, without boiling the
clothes. Saves fuel, work and worry.
Makes white clothes whiter. Disin-
fects as it bleaches.

JUST TRY IT—IT'S GREAT
Ask your grocer for a package. Makes
3 quarts of Bleach. Use one cupful to
a pail of water.

See a Package Everywhere
Town Grocers Order from Your Whole-
saler. Manufactured by
F. P. SAVAGE

113, 5th. Ave. West CALGARY

Rosebud Pancake Flour

Easy to Make. Delicious to Eat.
No Indigestion when eaten.
GET IT AT YOUR GROCERS
Rosebud Flour Mills Co. Ltd.
Didsbury.

Vogue BEAUTY Parlor

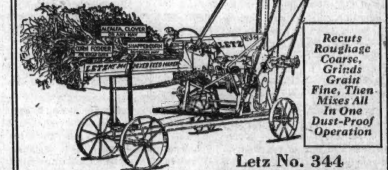
MARCELLING

Finger Waving Shampooing
Facials. Hair Cutting
Manicuring Massaging, etc.
MRS. MARGARET CLAY
Chronicle Building

J. B. HAGSTROM

Boot and Shoe Repairer
Call and get a Real Shoes Shine
Scissors Ground and Saws
Sharpened.
Give me a Trial.
North of Service Garage.

Lower Your Feeding Costs by Getting More Out of Your Feed Crops



Letz No. 344
Mixed Feed Maker
with Exhauster Fan, Steel Tower
and Dust Collector on Truck

Fully 50,000 farmer owners have posi-
tively proved that you can lower the cost
of producing milk, beef, pork or mutton
with the Letz System of Home Crop Feed-
ing. They have actually proved that Letz
Mixed Feed Makers will:

1. Save 25% to 50% of present feed crops by
utilizing waste.
2. Release up to 30% of your present feed crop
acreage for cash crops.
3. Increase milk and meat production up to
30% through better feed preparation.
4. Save up to 25% of labor in handling feed crops.
5. Improve health and condition of all farm
animals.

Stop in and let us show you how the Letz
Mill will solve your feeding problem for you.



Gibson Bros. & Wallace
Crossfield

At this Store You Get QUALITY AND SERVICE

Calgary Beer

- a favorite beverage with
Albertans for 39 years

THE BEER WITH THE REPUTATION

- the choice of Old-timers;
making new friends every
day; such popularity must
be deserved.

SERVED BY THE BOTTLE
OR GLASS AT HOTELS
and CLUBS THROUGHOUT
ALBERTA.

SOLD BY THE CASE
FROM OUR NEAREST
WAREHOUSE AT
CALGARY

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE ALBERTA BREWING INDUSTRY

DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED

This Advertisement is not inserted by the Alberta Liquor Control Board or by Government of the Province of Alberta

